

### **OTAHARIN** – Curriculum

#### **GENERAL STRUCTURE AND OBJECTIVES**

One important objective of the football activities is to make them fun for the participants. This is the only way to create motivation to join as well as to experience and talk about monthly changing themes that represent the overall objectives of the programme. Those themes will be addressed in the following order within one year of activities:

- 1. Communication and Getting To Know Each Other
- 2. Body Contact and Trust
- 3. Responsibility
- 4. Respect
- 5. Tolerance
- 6. Self-awareness
- 7. Teamwork
- 8. Problem and Conflict Resolution
- 9. Goal Orientation
- 10. Perseverance

#### STRUCTURAL AND PEDAGOGICAL ASPECTS OF A SESSION

### How can I make it motivating and fun?

#### Rituals

- Session begins and ends in a circle (sitting or standing)
- Group has a unique, self-created team call
- Shake-Hands-Ritual in the end of every session
- Clapping hands to become quiet

#### Methods

- Joker system: When the group masters a difficult drill and behaves well they can get a joker. Once they have, for example, 3 jokers they get some kind of reward:
  - An hour of only playing matches
  - Sweets
  - o Trip to football stadium
  - o Etc.
- Tell stories to explain the games if possible
- A ball is always involved
- Kids do not wait long
- Drills include variations, competition, goals
- Teams always have cool or funny names (given by coach or self-created)



#### How can I create teams so that nobody can complain?

- Playing cards (all spades, hearts, etc. together)
- According to colour of shoes, shirts, etc.
- According to year/month of birth
- According to their favourite team
- Kids line up according to height: 1<sup>st</sup> is Barcelona, 2<sup>nd</sup> is Bayern, 3<sup>rd</sup> is Manchester, 4<sup>th</sup> is Barcelona, and so forth
- The oldest player gives a number to each participant without the coach watching; then the coach calls i.e. 10 numbers that belong to "Team Superheroes" and the others to "The Giant Monsters"
- Coach decides

#### How do I structure a session of 60 minutes?

- Circle: Welcoming, chatting, maybe review of last session and outlook on the following
- 1. Warm-up game (to make the kids spend energy!)
- 2. Main drill or game (addressing the theme)
- 3. Match or match variation (football3 or normal football as a reward)
- Circle with short reflection on the session in the light of the theme
  - Coach asks the kids and summarizes their answers pointing out what they learned today (promotion of theme as well as self-confidence!)
  - If you play normal football in the end, the reflection should be after the drill/game (2<sup>nd</sup> part)
  - General guideline: The more the children recognize themselves, the more they will keep in mind. So the coach's task is to lead them to those insights by asking the right questions.
- Team call

#### How can I promote self-confidence?

- Encourage and support good actions
- Help kids to recognize what they learned



#### PLAYING FOOTBALL

### Rule adaptations that promote good social behaviour and/or football skills

- Ball contact limit
- Varying scorers
- 5 complete passes before goal counts
- At least 4 players with ball contact before goal counts
- Goal only counts if played through wing zone before
- First goal must be scored by a girl

#### Football3

- Points: match points + social points
  - O Match points: win = 3 points; draw = 2 points; loss = 1 point
  - o Social points: 1 to 5 points for playing according to the month's theme
- 3 halves
  - o Discussing the particular behaviours how the theme can be represented in the match
  - o Play the match
  - Discussing how many points each team gets (in the beginning the coach can just give the points to the teams and explain why)
- Played on Saturdays

### **CHECKLIST FOR AN ADEQUATE SESSION**

- Session is planned well
- Structure and ritual are created and followed
- Month's theme is addressed in at least one part
- Children have fun
- Children are challenged physically



### **DRILLS AND GAMES**

### 0. Warm-Up Games

# MAIN OBJECTIVES

+ children spend their energy in order to be calmer and more focused during the session

+ aspects of social learning can be introduced and strengthened

CHAIN TAGGING		
Procedure	Variations	
<ul><li>1 child chases the others</li><li>a caught child holds hands with</li></ul>	- chain is not divided at all	
chaser	Social Aspects	
- as such chain they try to catch	nother - communication in order to v	vork
child and so forth	together	
- chains of 4 are divided into 2x2	- body contact	
Date		
Comments and remarks		·

AMBULANCE TAGGING		
Procedure	Variations	
<ul> <li>2-6 children are the virus and try to "infect" (tag) all the citizens of a city (other children)</li> <li>An infect child lays down on the floor</li> <li>It can be recovered if 2 other children help him/her walk to the hospital</li> </ul>	- The virus win if they catch all the children within 3 minutes - If not, the children win  Social Aspects - Helping each other - Communication - Body contact	
Date		
Comments and remarks		



Procedure	Variations	
<ul> <li>2-6 children are the chasers</li> <li>A caught child makes a bridge: legs wide, arms stretched to the sides</li> <li>Children can free others by crawling through their legs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The chasers win if they catch all the children within 3 minutes</li> <li>If not, the children win</li> <li>Add 2-5 balls: if a ball is pass through someone's legs and received by another person, a child is free again</li> <li>Social Aspects</li> <li>Helping each other</li> <li>Communication</li> </ul>	
Date		
Comments and remarks		

RUNNING CONES	
Procedure	Variations
<ul> <li>Groups of 2, 3 or 4 with one ball each</li> <li>All groups stand next to each other</li> </ul>	<ul><li>different passing techniques</li><li>dribbling or passing the ball back</li></ul>
<ul> <li>behind a starting line</li> <li>Each group has one cone in a distance of 3 metres</li> <li>One player tries to hit his/her team's cone with a pass</li> <li>If cone is hit, it can be moved forward by one cone length</li> <li>Same player has to get the ball back</li> <li>the team who reaches first a goal line in a distance of 10-15 metres wins</li> </ul>	- Encouragement of others - Honesty - Perseverance
Date	
Comments and remarks	

ICE MONSTER		
Procedure	Variations	
<ul> <li>2-6 children are the ice monsters</li> <li>A caught child is frozen (cannot move anymore)</li> <li>Children can free others by giving them a hug (warm them up again)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The chasers win if they catch all the children within 3 minutes</li> <li>If not, the children win</li> <li>Social Aspects</li> <li>Helping each other</li> <li>Responsible body contact</li> </ul>	
Date		
Comments and remarks		

CHASING BIBS	
Procedure	Variations
<ul> <li>Every players gets one bib and puts one end of it in the waistband of his/her shorts so that it is like a tail</li> <li>Goal: Grab the tails of other players and put them in the own waistband</li> <li>Important rules:         <ul> <li>Do not hold your tails!</li> <li>A player cannot be attacked when he/she is putting new tails in the waistband</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The player who has got most tails after 4 minutes wins</li> <li>The player who is the first one with 5 tails wins</li> <li>Make it a team competition</li> <li>Social Aspects</li> <li>Respect to the rules</li> <li>Conflict solving</li> </ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	

# 1. Communication and Getting To Know Each Other

MAIN OBJECTIVES	RULES FOR FOOTBALL3
+ non-violent communication + talking to achieve a common goal + listening + to say if something is wrong	+ encouragement of other players + support through instructions + cheering together

LISTEN AND REACT	
Setting	Procedure
<ul><li>1 ball per player</li><li>Dribbling in a marked square</li></ul>	- Coach gives different commands, e.g. "one" – sit on the ball "two" – turn with the ball "three" – head on the ball
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>More commands, e. g. "red", "blue",         "yellow" – run to the according cones</li> <li>Last one does 5 push-ups, sit-ups</li> <li>Different dribble techniques: Left, right, inside, outside, sole of the foot, etc.</li> </ul>	- What was important to react quickly?
<b>Date</b>	
Comments and remarks	

GROUP UP, PLEASE!	
Setting	Procedure
<ul> <li>1 ball per player</li> <li>Dribbling in a marked square</li> <li>If there are not enough balls, players can pass the ball with one or two partners</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The coach gives a category and the children have to gather in according groups</li> <li>Example: "favourite football club" – all those who support Partizan come together, equally those of Red Star, Barcelona, etc.</li> </ul>
Variations	Questions
<ul> <li>Possible categories: favourite colour, subject at school, animal, number of siblings – be creative!</li> <li>Different dribble techniques for each round</li> <li>No talking allowed</li> <li>The last one who finds his/her group has to do 5 push-ups</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Did you always find your group easily? Why? Why not?</li> <li>Were there two groups for the same answer? Why?</li> </ul>
Date Comments and remarks	

POSITION PLAY		
Setting	Procedure	
<ul><li>1 ball per player</li><li>Dribbling in a marked square</li></ul>	<ul> <li>On the coach's signal they have to line up according to their height, names (alphabet), age, feet size</li> </ul>	
Variations	Reflection	
<ul> <li>No speaking</li> <li>2 groups: Who is first?</li> <li>Different dribble techniques: Left, right, inside, outside, sole of the foot, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>What was necessary to solve the tasks?</li><li>Did you have difficulties?</li></ul>	
Date		
Comments and remarks		



Setting	Procedure
<ul><li>1 ball per player</li><li>Dribbling in a marked square</li></ul>	<ul> <li>On the coach's signal they come together in pairs and find three things they have in common</li> <li>3 pairs state their results to the group</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>Come together in groups of 3, 4, 5</li> <li>Common things are limited, e.g. no more sports, food, outer appearance</li> <li>Common things are limited to only one topic, e. g. school, football</li> <li>Different dribble techniques: Left, right, inside, outside, sole of the foot, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What was necessary to solve the task? (talking, listening)</li> <li>Did you have lots of things in common?</li> <li>Affirming their good communication, interests, assets and weaknesses</li> </ul>
<b>Date</b>	

CONTACT BALL 1		
Setting	Procedure	
<ul><li>Set up a square</li><li>Make 2 teams of 6-8 players</li><li>1 ball</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Teams have to pass the ball with their hands among their players</li> <li>No body contact</li> <li>No running with the ball</li> <li>Ball changes teams when it falls to the ground or when it is intercepted</li> <li>A team scores one point when completing 10 passes in a row</li> </ul>	
Variations	Reflection	
<ul> <li>No more talking (only non-verbal communication!)</li> <li>Adjust number of passes to the skills</li> <li>Everybody in the team has to have the ball before a point counts</li> <li>Play with feet</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What was most important in this game?</li> <li>Did it work without talking? Why?         <ul> <li>(Non-verbal communication even more crucial than verbal communication!)</li> </ul> </li> <li>How did you know who did not have the ball yet?</li> </ul>	
Date		
Comments and remarks		



RUNNING F	FOR CARDS
Setting	Procedure
<ul> <li>Cards of a normal card game are placed in a row on the floor</li> <li>Divide the children into 2 (or 4) teams</li> <li>1 ball per team</li> <li>1 starting cone for every team, each one in the same distance to the cards</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Each team has to collect a certain type of cards (see variations)</li> <li>Only one player per team can dribble the ball and turn one card</li> <li>if it is correct, he/she takes it to the team</li> <li>if not, he/she puts it back on its spot and dribbles back</li> <li>the team wins who first collected all its cards</li> </ul>
Variations	Questions
<ul> <li>Teams have to collect different colours (black or red)</li> <li>Teams have to collect different suits (hearts, spades, clubs, diamonds)</li> <li>The suit has to be collected in the right order (7, 8, 9 etc.)</li> <li>Different dribble techniques</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What was necessary to win? Only running fast?</li> <li>Did you turn the same cards over and over again? Why?</li> <li>Did you have a strategy?</li> <li>Did you communicate in a good manner?</li> </ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	



# 2. Body Contact and Trust

MAIN OBJECTIVES	RULES FOR FOOTBALL3
+ responsible body contact that does not do any harm + children can rely on the others that nobody would do any harm to them on purpose + everybody is responsible that others can build trust	+ be considerate of others, especially younger ones + try not to make fouls + the scorer of a goal has to be lifted high by the others for a second as celebration

Setting	Procedure
<ul><li>1 ball per player</li><li>Dribbling in a marked square</li></ul>	<ol> <li>Every player makes sure he/she shakes hands with every other player</li> <li>On coach's signal players find a partner; they sit down opposite to each other, hold hands on both side and try to stand up together</li> </ol>
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>Different partners in every round</li> <li>Stand up back to back</li> <li>3, 4, 5 players together,whole team</li> <li>Different dribble techniques: Left, right, inside, outside, sole of the foot, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How did you feel?</li> <li>Was it difficult?</li> <li>What was important for you to have a good feeling? (trust in the other person!)</li> </ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	

5 PLAYERS, 4 BALLS, 3 HANDS	
Setting	Procedure
<ul><li>1 ball per player</li><li>Dribbling in a marked square</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Coach calls out: <ul> <li>Number of players that have to come together</li> <li>Number of feet that have to touch the ground/ball</li> <li>Number of hands that have to touch the ground/ball (should be challenging and enforcing body contact)</li> </ul> </li> <li>The group who finishes first wins, the one who finishes last has to do 5 push-ups</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>Involvement of other body parts</li> <li>Different dribble techniques: Left, right, inside, outside, sole of the foot, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Who thinks that he/she won a lot?</li><li>What worked well in your groups?</li></ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	



ST	OP!
Setting	Procedure
- Pairs with 1 ball each	- B dribbles towards A with decent speed
- Partners stand opposite to each other in a	- Whenever A thinks that B is coming too
distance of 10 metres	close, he/she says confidently: "Stop!"
- A stands in line with the others	- Then B has to stop for a second and dribble
- B dribbles the ball	back
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>Different partners in every few rounds</li> <li>Different dribble techniques: Left, right, inside, outside, sole of the foot, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When and why did you say "Stop"? (When it is too close, people feel uncomfortable and it can be dangerous)</li> <li>Did everybody say "Stop" at the same distance? (not the same for everybody)</li> <li>There can only be trust if you respect the others' privacy.</li> </ul>
Comments and remarks	

Variations  Reflection  - Was it easy to fulfil the extra task? - Why did it work? Trust?  Hold, go up and down together or: back to back	KING OF	THE RING
others' ball out of the square, but to keep the own ball inside  I ball per player  Variations  Variations  Was it easy to fulfil the extra task?  Why did it work? Trust?  Hold, go up and down together or: back to back  Date  others' ball out of the square, but to keep the own ball inside  I ball is kicked out, player has to do extra task (see variations)  When accomplished this task player can get back into the square  Was it easy to fulfil the extra task?  Why did it work? Trust?	Setting	Procedure
- Was it easy to fulfil the extra task? - Why did it work? Trust?  Hold, go up and down together or: back to back  Date		others' ball out of the square, but to keep the own ball inside  - If ball is kicked out, player has to do extra task (see variations)  - When accomplished this task player can get
- Why did it work? Trust?  Hold, go up and down together or: back to back  Date	Variations	Reflection
Comments and remarks	Date	
	Comments and remarks	•

HEAVY RELAY	
Setting	Procedure
<ul> <li>Groups of 4-5</li> <li>1 starting cone and 1 turning cone in distance of 15 metres</li> <li>When running 1 player has to be carried on another's back</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Every player has to be carried at least once</li><li>The team who finishes first wins</li></ul>
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>Carrying player has to dribble a ball when running</li> <li>There is also a zig-zag parcour</li> <li>Every player has to carry someone else at least once</li> </ul>	- Did you trust the person who was carrying you? Why? Why not?
Date Comments and remarks	

# 3. Responsibility

MAIN OBJECTIVES	RULES FOR FOOTBALL3
+ understanding of being responsible for the	
well-being of others and oneself	+ stop when somebody is injured
+ understanding of being responsible for the	+ help players who lay on the ground
success of a group or oneself	+ ball only below waistline
+ understanding of being responsible for one's	
own future	

SAVE YOUR TREASURE	
Setting	Procedure
- 2 teams - 2 opposing square with the same number of balls	<ul> <li>Team A wants to get all the balls to their square, Team B all of them to the other</li> <li>Only dribbling the ball (one at a time)</li> <li>Players cannot be attacked to take their ball</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
<ul><li>Shooting and passing allowed</li><li>You can attack players to get their ball</li></ul>	<ul> <li>In how far did you have to be responsible in this game?</li> <li>Respect the rules</li> <li>Make you not to hit anyone</li> </ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	

Setting	Procedure
<ul> <li>Make teams of 3-4 players</li> <li>2 teams play in 1 square with 1 ball</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Teams have to pass the ball with their hands among their players</li> <li>No body contact</li> <li>No running with the ball</li> <li>Ball changes teams when it falls to the ground or when it is intercepted</li> <li>A team scores one point when completing 10 passes in a row</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
- Adjust number of passes to the skills	
<ul> <li>Everybody in the team has to have the ball before you can score</li> <li>Play with feet</li> <li>Allow body contact (responsible!)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Why is responsibility crucial in this game?</li> <li>Everybody is responsible to involve oneself in the game (move and communicate) and to involve others</li> </ul>
<ul><li>Everybody in the team has to have the ball before you can score</li><li>Play with feet</li></ul>	- Everybody is responsible to involve oneself in the game (move and communicate) and to

BLINDFOLDED PLAYER	
Setting	Procedure
<ul> <li>Set up a cones, chairs, bottles, etc. to create an obstacle course</li> <li>Go together in pairs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>One partner closes the eyes, the other directs him/her through the cones only verbally</li> <li>Cones and obstacles shall not be touched</li> <li>Roles are changed</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>Change partners some times</li> <li>Blind players dribbles a ball</li> <li>5 push-ups when cone is touched</li> <li>Leading by touching shoulders</li> </ul>	<ul><li>How did it feel to be blind?</li><li>What made you feel comfortable? (a responsible leading person!)</li></ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	



FOOTBALL OLYMPICS	
Setting	Procedure
This game is for two sessions in one week	Monday
(Monday + Wednesday)	- Every player does all the three tasks once,
- Players have three different tasks	the coach writes down the results of each
- Juggling the ball as often as they can without	player
letting it fall to the ground	- Then players have time to practice the tasks
- Dribbling of a little 6-cone parcour (time is	Wednesday
measured)	- All players do the tasks again, results are
- Passing through a goal from 5 to 10 m	documented again
distance (Scores out of 6 attempts)	- Reflection
Variations	Reflection
- Different tasks - More/less tasks	<ul> <li>Coach gives an overview over the development of results: Improvements and worsening</li> <li>What did the ones do who improved? (Practice a lot?!)</li> <li>Did the ones who worsened also practice a lot? Bad luck?</li> <li>Application to real life</li> </ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	

Setting	Procedure				
<ul> <li>Make teams of 6</li> <li>Set up an easy parcour for each team</li> <li>As preparation for the procedure you should start with just lifting one person up and down on the same spot</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>One player is carried by the others through parcour</li> <li>Every player has to be carried once</li> <li>The fastest team wins</li> </ul>				
Variations	Reflection				
<ul> <li>Allow a short preparation time for the groups (How are we going to carry the players?)</li> <li>Everybody has to be carrying</li> <li>No carrying on back or shoulders allowed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What were the carrying players responsible for? (well-being of the carried, success of th group)</li> <li>What was the carried player responsible for (the same things: the stiffer an straighter his/her body was, the easier it was to carry for the others)</li> </ul>				
Date					
Comments and remarks					



# 4. Respect

MAIN OBJECTIVES	RULES FOR FOOTBALL3
+ respectful communication + accepting every person of the group + follow the rules of games	+ shake hands before and after the game

DRIBBL	E RELAY						
Setting	Procedure						
<ul><li>Make groups of 5</li><li>Set up a dribble parcour for every group</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Competition: Every player has to go once</li> <li>Point system, e.g. 1<sup>st</sup> team gets 5 points, 2<sup>nd</sup> gets 4 points, etc.</li> <li>In each round there are 2 extra points for the team who encouraged and cheered most for their members</li> <li>Points are added over 3-5 rounds</li> </ul>						
Variations	Reflection						
- Different dribble techniques	<ul> <li>How did it feel to have the others cheering for you?</li> <li>Did you follow the rules? (e.g. Did anybody start running before the teammate had arrived at the group?)</li> </ul>						
Date							
Comments and remarks							

		0 111		COMPL	LIMENTS				
Setting							Procedure		
					<ul> <li>A passes the ball to B and follows the ball</li> <li>B stops and waits for A to put one hand on B's should and say:</li> </ul>				
-	Make 2 groups					are aweso			
-	- Group A lines up, group B stand in zig-zag					n A can tak		proceed to	next
-	Players in Gro	up A have	1 Ball each		pers	on and do	the same		
		Variation	ıs				Reflection	1	
<ul> <li>Give balls to group B and vary: passing back, volley, header</li> <li>Vary what they have to say, e.g. "I like you to be here"</li> <li>They can say anything positive</li> <li>Make a competition: the player who completes the most correct passes and still follows all the rules wins</li> </ul>					- Did	did it feel you like giv it was the r	ing compli	ments?	
Da	te								
Со	mments and re	marks							

LOTS OF	F GOALS					
Setting	Procedure					
<ul> <li>Set up a big square with little goals (cones) in it</li> <li>Players go in pairs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A pass through a goal is 1 point</li> <li>The pair that gathers most points within 3 minutes wins</li> <li>It is not allowed to stay at one goal or to switch between two goals</li> <li>After 3 minutes the coach asks each pair how many points they scored</li> </ul>					
Variations	Reflection					
<ul> <li>A dribbling through a goal is 1 point (both players alternating)</li> <li>A one-two through the same goal is 1 point</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Did you always count your points?</li> <li>Have you always been honest and said the number you counted?</li> <li>Honesty and following the rules is respect towards the others!</li> </ul>					
Date						
Comments and remarks						

OUTSIDE	ER GAME					
Setting	Procedure					
<ul> <li>Marked field with 2 goals</li> <li>Make 2 or 4 teams</li> <li>Each team will have one "outsider" who will not be included in the game by the others</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Play a normal match 5vs5, 6vs6, etc.</li> <li>Tell the group everybody will have a special secret task that you will whisper in their ear</li> <li>A self-confident person and average player will be the "outsider"</li> <li>Tell all the group not to talk or pass to the "outsider"</li> <li>Tell the "outsider" he/she has to complete 15 passes in the game</li> </ul>					
Variations	Reflection					
-	<ul> <li>Is everybody satisfied with the match? Who did not complete the task?</li> <li>How did it feel to be the outsider?</li> <li>What did you do to be part of the game?</li> <li>As a sign of respect we have to include everybody in the games!</li> </ul>					
Date						
Comments and remarks						



PARTNER	FOOTBALL						
Setting	Procedure						
- Football game or game variation	- a pair can only play when they are holding						
- players go in pairs	hands						
Variations	Reflection						
<ul><li>change partners</li><li>both partners have to touch the ball</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Why was this game about respect?</li> <li>What was necessary to make it work?</li> <li>What was necessary to make everybody participate?</li> <li>Respect someone else's abilities and adapt your own behaviour so that everybody can participate!</li> </ul>						
Date							
Comments and remarks							



# 5. Self-awareness and self-confidence

OVERALL CONTENT	RULES FOR FOOTBALL3
+ awareness of strengths and weaknesses as a	+ Praise others for good actions
quality	+ When you score a goal, you have to state one
+ awareness of one's emotions and therefore	strengths of yours
self-control	+ reflect on your own behaviour after the game
+ There is nothing to be ashamed of!	

I KNOW MYSELF								
Setting	Procedure							
<ul> <li>Circle of cones</li> <li>1 cone for every player so that all players stand in a circle</li> <li>1 ball each (if possible)</li> <li>Coach starts in the middle of the circle</li> <li>Person in the middle is the "caller"</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The caller (coach in the beginning) gives a true statement about himself, e.g. "I am wearing black shoes." "I like the sun." "I am a thoughtful person."</li> <li>Every player this statement applies to has to move and find a new cone in the circle.</li> <li>After 3-4 rounds the coach leaves the circle and takes one cone away. The person who does not find a cone is the caller, has to give a statement and then find a new free cone so that another player is the caller. And so forth</li> </ul>							
Variations	Reflection							
<ul> <li>Dribble techniques</li> <li>No more statements about clothes, food, sport, etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No real reflection required</li> <li>Confirmation and encouragement:         <ul> <li>"It is good that you know a lot about yourself already and that you are confident about showing these things to others."</li> </ul> </li> </ul>							
Comments and remarks								

FOOTBALL OLYMPIC	S – WHAT CAN I DO?				
Setting	Procedure				
<ul> <li>Players have three different tasks:</li> <li>Juggling the ball as often as they can without letting it fall to the ground</li> <li>Dribbling of a little 6-cone parcour (time is measured)</li> <li>Passing through a goal from 5 to 10 m distance (Scores out of 6 attempts)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Before every task players estimate their result</li> <li>Then they try their best doing the task and compare estimation and result</li> <li>2<sup>nd</sup> round to give the opportunity of a better self-assessment</li> </ul>				
Variations	Reflection				
<ul><li>Other tasks</li><li>More/less tasks</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Were your results better or worse than you estimated?</li> <li>Is that the same in real life that you think that you are worse than you are or vice versa?</li> <li>Did you estimate better in the 2<sup>nd</sup> round?</li> <li>To be aware of your strengths and weaknesses is a quality!</li> </ul>				
Date					
Comments and remarks					

DRIVER'S	SLICENCE					
Setting	Procedure					
<ul> <li>Big square of cones</li> <li>1 ball per player or per group, depending on the exercise (dribbling, passing, etc.)</li> <li>Players/groups move with the ball within the square doing different technical exercises</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Such as a car the players have 4 gears:</li> <li>1. Walk (doing exercise with the ball)</li> <li>2. Run slowly (doing exercise with the ball)</li> <li>3. Run faster (doing exercise with the ball)</li> <li>4. Sprint (no ball; touch the cones of the square including all sidelines)</li> <li>The coach shouts out which gear the players have to use</li> </ul>					
Variations	Reflection					
<ul> <li>Dribbling techniques</li> <li>Passing techniques</li> <li>On "0" everybody has to stop and listen how often the coach gently hits a ball with his/her flat hand</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When have you been most aware of yourself? (in first gear when you were calm)</li> <li>Was it difficult to control your speed?</li> <li>Is it difficult to control your emotions sometimes?</li> </ul>					
Comments and remarks						



	NFIDENT	IT REACTION								
	Setting			Procedure						
<ul> <li>3 fields next to each other</li> <li>Players dribble (or pass in pairs) in the middle one</li> </ul>					<ul> <li>The coach gives different statements</li> <li>If a player agrees, he/she goes to "True"; if not, he/she goes to "False".</li> </ul>					
True	True False				<ul> <li>Statements can relate to strengths, weaknesses, thoughts, emotions, beliefs motivation</li> <li>Statements can address day-to-day experiences of the participants Example:</li> <li>"I know what I want to improve about</li> </ul>					
	Mariakiana				myself."  Reflection					
Variations  Dribble/passing techniques More examples:  "I want to live a different life than my parents."  "I know what I want to become in the future."  "I am convinced that I can reach my goals."  "I am unhappy with my life."  "I wish I was better in some things."or even more personal:  "I have been bullied."  "I bullied others."				- \\ - \\ - \\ - \\ - \  - \  - \  - \	what Mhat What What Decision of the Control of the	or their reado you ware you undo you ware should be someoned.	decision, y asons ant to bec nhappy sor ant to imp Id not be ju We rather es of peop ts of things e who ope out feeling	ome? metimes? wrove? udged, the want to e le, positive s. ns up to th	re is no xplore e and	
	thers."									
- "I bullied of Date  Comments and										

FOOTBALL THEATRE	
Setting	Procedure
<ul> <li>Players go into small groups</li> <li>Same material for every group (balls, cones, bibs, etc.)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The groups get time to think about a little play/show/choreography that involves a football</li> <li>At the end of the session every group presents its results</li> <li>It is completely up to the children what they do (creativity!) as long as they do no harm to others.</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
<ul><li>Over more than 1 session</li><li>Presentation to the parents</li></ul>	<ul> <li>How did it feel to create something?</li> <li>How did it feel to be "on the stage"?</li> <li>How did the applause of the others feel?</li> <li>Do you want to do it again?</li> <li>Positive feedback because they have been so brave!</li> </ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	

YOU ARE THE COACH		
Setting	Procedure	
<ul><li>Players go into small groups</li><li>They can use any material they like</li></ul>	<ul><li>Every group creates a drill that they want to do with the rest of the group</li><li>Then every drill/game is implemented</li></ul>	
Variations	Reflection	
<ul> <li>Over more than 1 session</li> <li>Everyone has to explain 1 part of the session</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How did it feel to explain everything in front of the group?</li> <li>Was it fun to create something?</li> <li>Positive feedback because they have been so brave!</li> </ul>	
Date		
Comments and remarks		



### 6. Teamwork

OVERALL CONTENT	RULES FOR FOOTBALL3
+ teamwork involves responsibility, trust, communication, mutual support and more  + How to solve problems as a group  + With a group of people you can reach more than you think if you know how to work together	+ pass as much as possible + joint celebration of your team after a goal + motivate each other

FIRE BALL	
Setting	Procedure
2 teams (A+B) 1 ball 7 squares (1 "start", 1 "finish", 4 "bases", 1 "fire" Team A queues up at the "start" Team B spreads out on the field (1 person is the "master of fire" in the red square)	<ul> <li>1 player of team A shoots the ball as far as possible and tries to run through all the bases to the finish</li> <li>Team B has to get the ball as fast as possible to the "master of fire" in the fire square</li> <li>If player A is in between bases at that point, he/she is "burnt" and has to go back to the start</li> <li>If he/she stops at one base, he/she is safe and has to wait for the next player of the team to shoot the ball. Then he/she can continue running</li> <li>Next player of team A gets the ball, shoots and runs</li> <li>Every player of team A that reaches the "finish" gets 1 point for the team</li> <li>Team A has 5-7 minutes to get as many points as possible, then it is team B's turn</li> <li>The team with most points wins</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>Every player of team B has to touch the ball before it can be played to "master of fire"</li> <li>Team A has to dribble a ball when running</li> <li>2/3 players of team A can run at a time</li> <li>Players who run to the finish without stopping at a base get 3 points</li> <li>Date</li> </ul> Comments and remarks	<ul> <li>Why was this game about teamwork?</li> <li>What is the quickest way to get the ball to the "fire"? (dribbling or passing)</li> <li>What was necessary to manage the first variation? (responsibility of everybody to get involved, communication)</li> </ul>



THE SINKING SHIP	
Setting	Procedure
<ul> <li>1 ball each or in pairs</li> <li>Story: "You as a team are goin match in Barcelona and you are by ship. But your ship is damaged slowly. In order to reach the harcelona you have to managed everybody on the ship. You camatch if everybody reaches Based and the ship can be a blant forming a circle, etc.</li> </ul>	oring there and sinking our of seconds. Then they continue dribbling.  The ship then "sinks" a little more: blanket is folded, rope is tightened, etc.  The coach decides on the level that makes them reach the harbour.
Variations	Reflection
- Dribbling and passing techniqu	- What was necessary to manage the task? (communication, helping others, etc.)
Date	
Comments and remarks	

THE BALL IS FREE	
Setting	Procedure
<ul> <li>Teams of 6-10</li> <li>1 ball per team</li> <li>Teams have to stand (and stay!) in line (they can stand as close to each other as they want to)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Players have to pass the ball from the first person through their line to the last person</li> <li>Important: every player has to touch the ball twice before he/she can give the ball to the next player</li> <li>When the last player has received the ball, he/she has to dribble to the front of the line and start the next cycle</li> <li>The team, that manages first to be in the order of the beginning again, wins</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>Pass the ball with the hands</li> <li>Have one or more blindfolded players each team (to raise communication, responsibility and therefore teamwork) – makes the game much more exciting and challenging!</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Maybe reflect on what happened in between and give teams time to make/improve their strategy</li> <li>Why have you (not) been successful in this game?</li> <li>Did the blindfolded players feel comfortable? Why (not)? (Enough help, guidance, teamwork?)</li> </ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	



WHERE IS MY CONE?	
Setting	Procedure
<ul> <li>1 ball each if possible</li> <li>Group starts at a line in 20-30m distance to the coach and a cone laying in front of him</li> <li>The goal for the group is to steal the cone and bring it back to the line.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The coach turns slowly (360°) while saying "Where is my cone?" This is the time for the players to dribble towards the coach.</li> <li>When the coach has turned and finished the phrase, everybody has to stand still (including their balls)</li> <li>Every player that still moves afterwards is sent back to the line by the coach and can start again</li> <li>If a person reaches the cone, it can be taken.</li> <li>But: Once the cone is taken the coach has 1 guess each turn on who is having the cone. If the coach is right, the cone has to be put back and the group has to start again.</li> <li>The coach should make sure that the group is successful in the end or give another try in the next training.</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
	Note: A certain level of frustration in this game is normal and even desirable. This way the experience of joint success through teamwork is more intense. A reflection makes sense in between rounds to facilitate the process of
<ul> <li>Dribble techniques</li> <li>Without balls</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>making a plan together:</li> <li>Why are you frustrated?</li> <li>Can one of you win the game alone?</li> <li>What can you change to fulfil the task?</li> <li>After the success:</li> <li>How did you manage to be successful and solve a problem as a group? (talking, collecting ideas, agreement on a plan and sticking to the plan)</li> </ul>
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<ul> <li>Why are you frustrated?</li> <li>Can one of you win the game alone?</li> <li>What can you change to fulfil the task?</li> <li>After the success:</li> <li>How did you manage to be successful and solve a problem as a group? (talking, collecting ideas, agreement on a plan and</li> </ul>

THROUGH ALL HANDS	
Setting	Procedure
<ul><li>Teams of about 10 players</li><li>1 ball per team</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Task: Everybody of the team has to touch the ball once within 10/8/6/5/3/2 seconds (when they succeed in 10 sec., they try it in 8 and so forth)</li> <li>Only one player can touch the ball at a time</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
- Only hands - Only feet	<ul> <li>How well did you communicate?</li> <li>Did you make a strategy together?</li> <li>Did you notice how you improved and managed to reach the next time limit?</li> </ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	

# 7. Tolerance

OVERALL CONTENT	RULES FOR FOOTBALL3
+ difference between tolerance and intolerance + sensitivity about discrimination + openness for different ways of life	+ The player who scores a goal does a celebration and all other players have to join in (both teams!) + involve everybody into the game

RUNNING CONES - DISCRMINIATION	
Setting	Procedure
- Such as RUNNING CONES	<ul> <li>Coach picks one team (Team A) that he discriminates against during the whole game</li> <li>Play several rounds and count the points</li> </ul>
Possible ways of discrimination: - Shot does not count because it was beyond the starting point - Other teams get extra points because Team A disturbed them when taking the ball back - High-5 with all teams but Team A - Give points for encouraging and teams spirit to the other teams - Take away points from the Team A for various reasons	<ul> <li>Reflection</li> <li>Ask participants to raise hands: Who thought the competition was fair? Who thought it was unfair?</li> <li>Why do you think it was unfair?</li> <li>What did the coach do? (Discrimination, Intolerance)</li> <li>How did that feel for the group?</li> <li>Have you experienced intolerance in real life? How?</li> <li>Tolerance is that everybody is treated equally!</li> </ul>
Date Comments and remarks	
Comments and remarks	



Setting	MPETITION Procedure
<ul> <li>Make teams of 3-5</li> <li>Set up one dribbling challenge for each team (with cones)</li> <li>Make one of them more difficult/larger (that takes more time) than the others</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Conduct a dribble relay</li> <li>The team that finishes first wins</li> <li>Tell one team to go to the more difficult challenge, e.g. because they have the most players with long hair</li> <li>Play several rounds with different reasons for discrimination</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>Discrimination because of smallest people, most girls, most black shoes, school, community, etc.</li> <li>Different dribble techniques</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Why was this game about tolerance?</li> <li>What have some of you been discriminated for? (- for something they could not change)</li> <li>Can you think of things people are discriminated for in real life?</li> <li>Tolerance is that everybody has equal chances!</li> </ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	

BALL TRANSPORT	
Setting	Procedure
<ul> <li>Make teams of 3-5</li> <li>2 cones in distance of 5m for each team</li> <li>1 ball per team</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The goal is to transport the ball from cone A to cone B and back (1 point)</li> <li>The ball cannot touch the ground</li> <li>One way of transporting the ball can only be applied once per team</li> <li>The team that can get most points within 5 minutes wins</li> </ul>
Variations	Reflection
<ul> <li>No hands, arms, legs, feet, etc. allowed</li> <li>The ball has always to be touched by at least 2 (3,4) players</li> <li>The ball always has to touch the ground</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Was it fun to try new things?</li> <li>Did you think there were so many possibilities of transporting a ball?</li> <li>In your daily life, are there also things that people do differently? (e.g. to walk)</li> <li>Why do you think that can be good? (interesting, different people need different solutions, etc.)</li> </ul>
Date	
Comments and remarks	



ABILITY CARDS				
Setting	Procedure			
	- Before the match/tournament every player			
- Play a match or tournament	gets 1 card			
- Prepare "ability cards" with different	- Football is played normally (or variation) but			
limitations for the players	the players have to act in accordance with			
- Players can have the same limitations	their limitation on their card			
- Each teams gets the same cards	- Players cannot tell others about their			
	limitation			
Variations	Reflection			
Limitations can be:	- Did you find out about others' limitations?			
- You can only walk!	- If yes, how did you deal with them? (Accept			
- You can only use your weak foot!	and made the most of it or be mad at			
- You can only play one-touch!	someone?)			
- You can only stay in the opponent's half!	- Did you judge someone without knowing			
- You cannot talk!	about his/her limitation?			
- You cannot pass the ball!	- Is that the same in real life? (People may			
- No limitations!	behave differently for a good reason!)			
<b>Date</b>				
Comments and remarks				

SAME SPOT – D	DIFFERENT TASK		
Setting	Procedure		
<ul> <li>Set up a square of 20x20 metres</li> <li>Make four groups</li> <li>One group at each side of the square</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Every group has a different task:         BLACK: Dribble the ball straight to the other side and back         YELLOW: Go straight to the other side and back while passing the ball with your partner         RED: Run zigzag with one ball each to the other side and back         BLUE: Run zigzag with one ball per pair and do a takeover when crossing     </li> <li>The difficulty is increased gradually:         <ol> <li>Only one pair at a time (black – yellow – red – blue)</li> <li>Two pairs at a time (blue/yellow – black/red together)</li> <li>Four pairs at a time (blue/yellow/yellow/yellow/black/red)</li> </ol> </li> </ul>		
Variations	Reflection		
<ul> <li>Left/right foot</li> <li>Passing and dribble techniques</li> <li>Continue until it really works (until the players show enough of what is pointed out in the reflection)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tolerance means that every way of life is possible without restricting others!</li> <li>What was necessary for everybody to be able to accomplish his/her task or way of life? (mindfulness, consideration and understanding of others)</li> </ul>		
Date			
Comments and remarks			



In addition:		

### 8. Goal Orientation

OVERALL CONTENT	
+ What distracts you from achieving your goals?	
+ How do you focus on your goals?	

Setting	ON PENALTY  Procedure				
<ul> <li>1 goal keeper</li> <li>1 player shooting a penalty</li> <li>Other players behind or beside the goal</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When the player shoots, others try to distract him/her, i.e. shout, move, make grotesque faces, etc. (no insults!)</li> <li>Everyone shoots at least once</li> </ul>				
Variations	Reflection				
<ul> <li>In 2 or more groups</li> <li>Extra task if player does not score (push ups, etc.)</li> <li>Make it a competition</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How did you feel when shooting?</li> <li>What gave you the confidence to succeed?</li> <li>Where did you put your concentration on?</li> <li>What kinds of distractions exist in real life?</li> </ul>				
Date Comments and remarks					

### 9. Perseverance

OVERALL CONTENT	
+ When and why do I need perseverance?	

PASS SQUARE			
Setting	Procedure		
<ul> <li>Squares with 5-8 players</li> <li>1-2 players per cone</li> <li>1 ball per square</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Players passes the ball to the next cone and follows the ball</li> <li>Ball has to be passed on the outside of the square around the cones</li> <li>Include active movement of players</li> <li>Players of one square succeed if they manage to play 10 rounds without mistakes</li> </ul>		
Variations	Reflection		
- Adjust number of rounds to the skills of the	- In the beginning, did you think you could do		



players			the 1	.0 rounds?			
- Change o	irection	-	Wha	t was nece	ssary to co	mplete th	e task?
- Left/righ	foot	-	"Som	ne essentia	ıl tasks in l	ife can be o	difficult
- Limited b	all contacts		and l	oring, but	if we show	w persever	ance, we
- Include a	one-two		can a	chieve eve	en those ta	isks."	
Date							
Comments a	nd remarks						

JUVENTUS CUP					
Setting	Procedure				
<ul> <li>2 teams, 2 goals, small field</li> <li>2 Teams sit or stand in a line outside of the field, 1 goal keeper per team is on the field</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>the trainer/mediator says one number for each team which indicates how many players can enter the field per team (i.e. "3,2" – 3 players of Team A against 2 players of Team B)</li> <li>they then play until a goal is scored or until the trainer says "change"</li> <li>Then they have to go to the end of their team's line</li> </ul>				
Variations	Reflection				
- Ball contact limit	<ul> <li>What was important to defend successfully? (self-determination, team spirit, organisation)</li> <li>"life is not always fair"</li> </ul>				
Date Comments and remarks					

NUMEROUS ATTACKERS					
Setting	Procedure				
- Playing fields for 3 vs. 3 with goals	- You can change opponents, teams and				
- 7 players per field: 3 on each team and 1	attacking players as often as you want				
who always plays with the attacking team	- Maybe you can even make it a tournament				
Variations	Reflection				
<ul><li>Smaller/bigger teams</li><li>4 goals per field</li></ul>	<ul> <li>What was nicer/easier, attacking or defending?</li> <li>What was important to defend successfully? (self-determination, team spirit, organisation)</li> <li>"life is not always fair"</li> </ul>				
Date					
Comments and remarks					